



**North American Brass Band Championships
Official Rules Handbook
Revised: Nov. 2021**

Philosophical Statement on Brass Band Contesting in North America

In the spirit of promoting the growth and development of brass bands in North America, it is our hope that competing bands will make decisions pertaining to their contest participation – and their entire season – in accordance with that spirit.

Specifically, NABBA bands strive to:

1. Promote awareness of brass bands and brass banding by being highly visible in frequent performances in their home region. The best way we can further music education and advance the public's appreciation of brass bands is for people to see and hear them in their local community throughout the year.
2. Do their best to recruit, train, and develop players for their roster from within their region. The ideal is for each band to sustain a full player roster without the need to share players with other NABBA bands. Despite all the growth North American brass bands have enjoyed, it still can be challenging to accumulate a contest roster entirely of local brass band musicians. Moreover, some musicians enjoy the challenge of playing in more than one group. Nevertheless, our best opportunity to grow as a movement is to convince more musicians to try playing in brass bands.
3. Keep contesting an amateur activity. Paying players for their services, either directly in wages or indirectly through subsidized expense remuneration, undermines the long and admirable tradition of brass bands creating incredible musical performances with a roster of players who are not paid to perform.
4. Support other individual NABBA musicians and member bands enthusiastically. The great thing about the brass band community in North America is that we are comprised of a diverse set of talented individuals and ensembles, all of whom share their passion for the brass band movement freely. While players and bands may espouse different missions or methods, we all share a common goal of developing a passion for brass bands here and abroad. We are proud of the mutually supportive camaraderie, friendship, and appreciation displayed for fellow competitors on an annual basis.

Band Competition

Adjudication, Points, and Awards

1. Adjudicators will assess bands on technical and artistic achievement and assign point scores using the adjudication rubric (example found later in this document).
2. Point scores for each band will be assembled from each adjudicator. Tabulations, resulting in a final contest score for each band, will be calculated according to the contest tabulation formula.
 - 2.1. Band point scores will be weighted as follows:
 - 2.1.1. 60% for the set test piece
 - 2.1.2. 40% for the own choice program.
3. Final band scores will be out of 100 points. (The raw scores will be scaled down to a 100 point scale.)
4. Adjudicators will provide comments during each performance.
5. Awards will be presented for first place through third place where applicable.
6. In the event of a tie:
 - 6.1. The band with the highest combined point total in the test piece will be declared the winner.
 - 6.2. In the event that the test piece scores are also tied, the band rated higher on the test piece by two of the three adjudicators shall be declared the winner.

Band Rules and Regulations

1. The Contest Controller in consultation with the Contest Committee is the authority in hosting and running the NABBC.
2. All rules interpretations and rules decisions will be determined by the Contest Controller(s) in consultation with members of the Contest Committee.
3. Entry into the NABBC Band Competition is limited to bands from North America, and must be registered as Full Member Bands with NABBA.
4. Performers in competing bands must be individual members of NABBA.
 - 4.1. Performers in competing bands must be residents of a country in North America.
5. As NABBA is an organization supporting British-style brass bands, all entries in the NABBC band competition must be ensembles of this type.
 - 5.1. British-style brass bands use brass performers on E-flat soprano cornet, B-flat cornet, B-flat flugelhorn, E-flat tenor horn (also called alto horn), B-flat baritone horn, B-flat tenor and bass trombones, B-flat euphonium, E-flat bass and B-flat bass, along with percussionists and a conductor.
 - 5.2. Any brass instruments other than those specified in section 5.1 above are not allowed, with the following exceptions:
 - 5.2.1. Bands entering the Open and Youth Open Sections may use brass instruments of any type.
 - 5.2.2. Bands entering any Section may utilize players performing E-flat or B-flat bass parts on tubas in any key.

- 5.3. Electronic instruments or electronic amplification may be used by competing bands, subject to the following conditions:
 - 5.3.1. Use of such instrument or amplification must be specified by the composer in the score.
 - 5.3.2. Competing bands are responsible for providing all necessary equipment (including, but not limited to, power cords, cables, microphones, speakers, monitors, playback devices, amplifiers, mixers, etc.). Bands will have access to a standard power outlet; no additional equipment will be provided at the contest site for this purpose.
 - 5.3.3. Set up and striking of equipment must be confined to the time period allotted for competing bands. Bands exceeding stated time limits will be subject to time penalties (see Section 11, below). No additional personnel support from contest site stage crew or contest officials will be provided to facilitate set up or strike.
6. Bands will be limited in the number of players on stage. A conductor is not allowed to play an instrument with the band they are conducting, unless necessitated by the score. Any violation in the number of players will result in disqualification.
 - 6.1. Entries in the Championship, First, Second, and Third Sections are limited to 28 brass players, up to 5 percussion players (as required by the score) plus the conductor on the competition stage at any time.
 - 6.2. Entries in the Youth Championship and Youth First Sections are limited to 40 brass players, percussion players as needed, plus the conductor on the competition stage at any time.
 - 6.3. Entries in the Open and Youth Open Sections are limited to 50 players on the stage at any time, plus the conductor.
7. Members of bands in the Youth section must be:
 - 7.1. 17 years of age or younger, or
 - 7.2. Enrolled in a primary or secondary school (K-12) on the day of performance.Any violation in qualification of youth players will result in disqualification.
8. Contest Controllers will verify the NABBA band roster. Any discrepancies between band members performing on stage and the names on the roster will result in disqualification.
9. No band member is allowed to play more than one brass instrument per piece unless necessitated by the score. It is permissible for a brass player to also play a percussion instrument. Any violation will result in disqualification.
10. Shared players may occur under the following requirements; scheduling accommodations will not be made
 - 10.1. Players may perform with no more than two bands. Performing with three or more bands will result in disqualification for all bands performing with the shared player(s)
 - 10.2. Bands may share players with another competing band, up to a total of three (3) brass players and (2) two percussionists. Use of shared players in excess of the maximum will result in disqualification for all bands performing with the shared player(s)
 - 10.3. When necessitated by illness or emergency absence, a band may request permission to use a substitute player subject to the limitations of 9.1 and 9.2. Such requests must be made to the contest controller(s) who has the final word in the matter.
11. A Contest Program will consist of a set test piece (*which must be performed first*) and an own choice program.

- 11.1. The own choice program will be timed from the end of the last note of the set test piece until the last note of the own choice program; this includes all pause intervals, percussion changes, and applause/bows between pieces.
 - 11.1.1. If a band elects to perform multiple selections for their own choice program, any applause and interval time in between their own choice selections will count toward the overall timing.
- 11.2. Any timing penalties will be assessed at a rate of a 1 point deduction from the final score (out of 100) per ½ minute overtime or part thereof.
 - 11.2.1. (1-30 sec = 1pt)
 - 11.2.2. (31-60 sec = 2pts)
 - 11.2.3. etc.
- 11.3. Minimum and maximum own choice program times (from last note of the set test piece through last note of the own choice program) are as follows:
 - 11.3.1. Championship Section: 13-21 minutes. (For Championship Section bands, this time is measured from the first note to the last note of their own choice program.)
 - 11.3.2. First Section: 12-20 minutes.
 - 11.3.3. Second Section: 10-18 minutes.
 - 11.3.4. Third Section and Youth Championship Section: 8-16 minutes.
 - 11.3.5. Youth First Section: 7-15 minutes.
 - 11.3.6. Open and Youth Open Sections: 12-20 minutes. (For Open Section bands, because there is no set piece, this time is measured from the first note to the last note of their program.)
12. All penalties will be assessed by the contest controller after the adjudicator's scores have been turned in.

Registration

1. Registration must be completed via the online process. Registration will be posted on November 15th and due by the Close of Business on January 15th.
2. A band may enter only one of the following categories: Championship Section, First Section, Second Section, Third Section, Open Section, Youth Championship Section, Youth First Section, Youth Open Section.
3. NABBA band registration fees, band membership fees, and individual membership fees (all listed on the website) are non-refundable and non-transferable.
4. A completed performance roster must be submitted four weeks prior to the contest (as per the instructions online).
5. Three (3) scores for each piece of the **own choice** program must be postmarked by January 15 (registration deadline).
 - 5.1. Scores must be originals.
 - 5.2. For unpublished works, verified permission must be provided.
 - 5.3. Late submission of scores (postmarked after January 15) will be subject to an additional fee of \$100. Bands are strongly encouraged to procure adjudicator scores early to avoid delay in submission.
6. When a band has drawn the first position in the previous year's contest, that band will be withheld from the draw for the first pick provided they enter the same section. After the

first pick is made their name is resubmitted into the draw pool. This includes two separate draws for the Championship Section Test Piece and Own Choice Piece.

7. After the date of closure no further registrations will be accepted and incomplete registrations will be rejected.
8. Final payment amount and payment instructions will be provided upon completion of the online registration.

Contest Flow

1. Stages will be pre-set in a standard brass band configuration with the percussion instruments furnished by NABBC.
 - 1.1. A list of provided percussion and a diagram of standard brass band configuration will be posted at www.nabba.org.
 - 1.2. Additional percussion equipment may be requested from the Contest Percussion Coordinator. Supplemental equipment is not guaranteed to be provided.
2. Stand-by bands should assemble in the designated area of the performance at the appointed time in the schedule.
3. Guides will be assigned to assist you from location to location.
4. Stand-by bands will proceed to a secure room to open and store cases until the conclusion of their competition. Roster verification will happen at this time. All Band personnel must be present (including percussion)
5. Stand-by bands will then be escorted to a warm-up room.
6. As the performing band on stage begins their own-choice program, the stand-by band will assemble in the holding area at the discretion of the stage manager.
7. As soon as the performing band on stage completes their program, they are expected to exit the stage as quickly as possible.
8. Once the final brass player of the previous performing band has exited the stage, the stand-by band will be permitted to enter the contest stage, arrange percussion and chairs, and be seated.
9. Players may play during this set-up period.
10. After a signal from the stage manager (noting the adjudicators are ready) and a signal from the conductor, contest personnel will introduce the new performing band and announce its program. The band will then perform its contest program.
11. The new performing band will perform the set test piece first, followed by their own choice program. Each band should familiarize themselves with timing considerations in the Rules and Regulations.
12. After the conclusion of each performing band's performance, they must immediately exit the stage and will be offered guidance to the photo area. Pictures may be taken at this point at the discretion of the individual band.

Solo Competition

Adjudication

1. There will be one adjudicator.
2. Total scores will be out of 100 points.
3. Adjudicators will only provide written comments during each performance.
4. There will be no ties.

Solo Rules and Regulations

1. The Contest Controller in consultation with the Contest Committee is the authority in hosting and running the NABBC.
2. All rules interpretations and rules decisions will be determined by the Contest Controller(s) in consultation with members of the Contest Committee
3. Soloists will have a maximum time limit of 7 minutes.
 - 3.1. Timing will begin on the first note played after the announcer's introduction.
 - 3.2. Timing will conclude upon completion of the last note played (timing will not pause between movements).
 - 3.3. Any soloist exceeding the 7-minute playing limit will have 3 points deducted from their final score for the first half minute and 6 points total for the next half minute.
 - 3.4. If a soloist exceeds 8 minutes, the performer will be disqualified.
4. An original (no photocopy) of the solo part to be performed must be provided at the time of the performance.
 - 4.1. The music must be unannotated, except for the addition of measure numbers which must be written in and any cuts must be marked.
 - 4.2. Failure to number the adjudicator's copy of the soloist part as prescribed above will result in a 5 (five) point deduction.
 - 4.3. Soloists may have a second copy (which may be a photocopy) of the music to perform from.
 - 4.4. If a score is not provided, the performer is disqualified from competition and may perform for comments only.
5. All penalties will be assessed after the adjudicator's scores have been turned in.

Registration

1. Performers entering the NABBC Solo Competition must be individual members of NABBA.
 - 1.1. Performers must be residents of a country in North America.
2. Soloists must perform on cornet, flugelhorn, tenor horn, baritone, tenor or bass trombone, euphonium, tuba or percussion instruments.
 - 2.1. Youth soloists may perform on trumpet or French horn *only if they play those instruments in their competing band.*
3. Soloists in the Senior categories must be
 - 3.1. 62 years of age or over on the day of the performance.
4. Soloists in the Youth categories must be
 - 4.1. 17 years of age or younger, or

- 4.2. Enrolled in a primary or secondary school (K-12) on the day of performance.
Any violation in qualification of youth players will result in disqualification.
5. Soloists may only compete in one solo category; however, a soloist may also perform in one ensemble as well.
6. Soloists will be responsible for securing their own accompanist (should they choose to have one). *If an accompanist is not listed on the registration form, NO scheduling accommodations will be made after the registration date to avoid accompanist scheduling conflicts.*
7. Players may enter in one of the following categories:
 - 7.1. Cornet Technical
 - 7.2. Cornet Slow Melody
 - 7.3. Flugel/Tenor Horn Technical
 - 7.4. Flugel/Tenor Horn Slow Melody
 - 7.5. Baritone/Euphonium Technical
 - 7.6. Baritone/ Euphonium Slow Melody
 - 7.7. Trombone Technical
 - 7.8. Trombone Slow Melody
 - 7.9. Tuba Technical
 - 7.10. Tuba Slow Melody
 - 7.11. Senior High Brass Technical (cornet, flugel, horn)
 - 7.12. Senior High Brass Slow Melody (cornet, flugel, horn)
 - 7.13. Senior Low Brass Technical (baritone, trombone, euphonium, tuba)
 - 7.14. Senior Low Brass Slow Melody (baritone, trombone, euphonium, tuba)
 - 7.15. Youth High Brass Technical (cornet, flugel, horn)
 - 7.16. Youth High Brass Slow Melody (cornet, flugel, horn)
 - 7.17. Youth Low Brass Technical (baritone, trombone, euphonium, tuba)
 - 7.18. Youth Low Brass Slow Melody (baritone, trombone, euphonium, tuba)
 - 7.19. Percussion Solo
 - 7.20. Youth Percussion Solo
8. A completed registration and payment must be completed via the online process, by the posted deadline in order to participate.
9. Solo contest registration fees and NABBA memberships are non-refundable and non-transferable.

Contest Flow

1. Soloists may store their cases in the designated storage area to open and store cases until the conclusion of their competition.
2. Performance flow:
 - a. Soloists are to assemble either inside their assigned performance space or immediately outside the door of their assigned performance space 15 minutes prior to their assigned time.
 - b. During the interval before their performance event, the soloist should hand off the adjudicator's score to the room monitor and confirm their name, title of work, and composer information.
 - c. When the adjudicator and soloist are ready, the room monitor will introduce the soloist and announce the title and composer of the work.
 - d. The soloist will begin their performance and the timing will start.

- e. After the conclusion of the performance, timing will stop and the soloist will clear the performance space as quickly as possible.
- f. The soloist should wait by the room entrance to collect their music from the room monitor.

Ensemble Competition

Adjudication

1. There will be one adjudicator.
2. Total scores will be out of 100 points.
3. Adjudicators will only provide written comments during each performance.
4. There will be no ties.

Ensemble Rules and Regulations

1. The Contest Controller in consultation with the Contest Committee is the authority in hosting and running the NABBC.
2. All rules interpretations and rules decisions will be determined by the Contest Controller(s) in consultation with members of the Contest Committee
3. Ensembles will have a maximum time limit of 10 minutes.
 - 3.1. Timing will begin on the first note played after the announcer's introduction.
 - 3.2. Timing will conclude upon completion of the last note played (timing will not pause between movements).
 - 3.3. Any ensemble exceeding the 10-minute playing limit will have 3 points deducted from their final score for the first half minute and 6 points total for the next half minute.
 - 3.4. If an ensemble exceeds 11 minutes the ensemble will be disqualified.
4. An original (no photocopy) of the score to be performed must be provided at the time of the performance.
 - 4.1. The music must be unannotated, except for the addition of measure numbers which must be written in and any cuts must be marked.
 - 4.2. Failure to number the adjudicator's copy of the score as prescribed above will result in a 5 (five) point deduction.
 - 4.3. If there is no score provided, the ensemble will be disqualified and perform for comments only.
5. All penalties will be assessed after the adjudicator's scores have been turned in.
6. No individual may play in more than one ensemble. If a player performs with more than one ensemble, both ensembles will be disqualified and may play for comments only.
 - 6.1. Exception: If a band uses a 10-piece entry in place of a full band entry, members of this 10-piece are still allowed to participate in one other ensemble
7. No more than 2 Brass Ensembles and no more than 1 Percussion Ensemble may be entered from any one competing band. If entries exceed these numbers, bands will have to select which ensembles will represent them to fit within these constraints and entry fees will not be returned.

Registration

1. Performers in ensembles entering the NABBC Solo Competition must be individual members of NABBA.
 - 1.1. Performers must be residents of a country in North America.
2. Members must perform on cornet, flugelhorn, tenor horn, baritone, tenor or bass trombone, euphonium, tuba or percussion instruments.
 - 2.1. Youth members may perform on trumpet or French horn *only if they play those instruments in their competing band*.
3. Number of players:
 - 3.1. Ten-Piece ensembles must consist of ten brass players (both high and low brass must be represented), with an optional conductor and/or 1-2 optional percussionist(s).
 - 3.2. All ensembles other than Ten-Piece ensembles must have a minimum of 3 members.
4. All Members of ensembles in the Youth categories must be
 - 4.1. 17 years of age or younger, or
 - 4.2. Enrolled in a primary or secondary school (K-12) on the day of performance.Any violation in qualification of youth players will result in disqualification.
5. Ensembles may enter in one of the following categories:
 - 5.1. Ten-Piece Ensemble
 - 5.2. Brass Ensemble (maximum 9 performers)
 - 5.3. Percussion Ensemble (maximum 10 performers)
 - 5.4. Youth Brass Ensemble (maximum 9 performers)
 - 5.5. Youth Percussion Ensemble (maximum 10 performers)
6. A completed registration and payment must be completed via the online process, by the posted deadline in order to participate.
7. Ensemble contest registration fees and NABBA memberships are non-refundable and non-transferable.

Contest Flow

1. Ensemble performers may store their cases in the designated storage area to open and store cases until the conclusion of their competition.
2. Performance flow:
 1. Ensemble members are to assemble either inside their assigned performance space or immediately outside the door of their assigned performance space 20 minutes prior to their assigned time.
 2. During the interval before their performance event, a member of the ensemble should hand off the adjudicator's score to the room monitor and confirm the ensemble name, title of work, and composer information.
 3. When the adjudicator and ensemble are ready, the room monitor will introduce the ensemble and announce the title and composer of the work.
 4. The ensemble will begin their performance and the timing will start.
 5. After the conclusion of the performance, timing will stop and the ensemble members will clear the performance space as quickly as possible.
 6. A member of the ensemble should wait by the room entrance to collect their music from the room monitor.



Band_Class _____ Event _____ Date _____ Test / Choice

The “**what**” of the performance is comprised of the composition’s technical and musical challenges provided the band as demonstrated through the performance of the performers. The “**how**” of the band’s performance focuses on the excellence in overall sound quality and accuracy; appropriateness and quality of balance, blend, sonority, and fidelity; ensemble cohesiveness, expression and uniformity of style and interpretation, and mastery of musical challenges. Consideration is given to all musical and technical components of the band’s performance and the level to which the ensemble demonstrates those components through performance quality, consistency, and understanding of the musical opportunities presented in the content.

Technical Achievement (50%)		Artistic Achievement (50%)	
Depth and range of required technical skills: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Characteristic Sounds • Accuracy of Pitch and Intonation • Precision of Rhythmic Accuracy and Timing • Clarity, Uniformity, and Appropriateness of Articulation • Balance and Blend 		Depth and range of required musical skills: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Musicality • Interpretation • Expressive Qualities • Clarity and Uniformity of Style • Phrasing 	
Clarity of Compositional Intent Through Technique		Clarity of Compositional Intent Through Expressive Devices	
Score		Score	
(Out of 100)		(Out of 100)	

Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4	Box 5
40 (45) 49	50 (55) 59	60 (67) 74	75 (82) 89	90 (95) 100
Rarely 40 to 49	Sometimes 50 to 59	Usually 60 to 74	Consistently 75 to 89	Almost Always 90 to 100

Final Total Score Spread (Note: Can use half-points: “.5”)

Very Comparable	Minor Differences	Definitive Differences	Significant Differences
1 to 3 points	4 to 6 points	7 to 9 points	10 and higher

Total
(Possible 200)

Score Computation

The “**what**” of the band’s performance is comprised of the composition’s technical and musical challenges provided the band as demonstrated through the performance of the performers. The “**how**” of the band’s performance focuses on the excellence in overall sound quality and accuracy; appropriateness and quality of balance, blend, sonority, and fidelity; ensemble cohesiveness, expression and uniformity of style and interpretation, and mastery of musical challenges. Consideration is given to all musical and technical components of the band’s performance and the level to which the ensemble demonstrates those components through performance quality, consistency, and understanding of the musical opportunities presented in the content.

What is the depth and range of technical responsibilities in the composition? <i>Considering all challenges over time, to what degree and how well does the band demonstrate excellence as it relates to SOUND PRODUCTION, INTONATION, CLARITY AND PRECISION?</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SOUND PRODUCTION: The ability to clearly present the composition through the mastery of characteristic sounds. • INTONATION and PITCH CONTROL: The ability of the ensemble to produce, maintain, and control pitch with consistency and accuracy. • CLARITY AND PRECISION: The ability of the performers to achieve the compositional vocabulary with clarity and accuracy throughout the performance. <p>To what degree and how appropriately does the music ensemble achieve BALANCE, BLEND, SONORITY, and FIDELITY?</p> <p>To what degree and how well do the performers demonstrate ENSEMBLE COHESIVENESS by the ability to establish and maintain pulse control and rhythmic stability both vertically and horizontally, and also exhibit RECOVERY with immediacy, clarity, and control?</p> <p>To what degree does the performance of the technical elements in the composition contribute to achieving the composer’s intent?</p>	What is the depth and range of musical responsibility in the composition? <i>Considering all challenges over time, to what degree and how well does the band demonstrate excellence as it relates to MUSICIANSHIP and ARTISTRY.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Musicianship: The ability of the band to convey the expressive qualities of line, shape, intensity, and artistic sensitivity to produce clarity of compositional intent in style, interpretation, and phrasing. • Artistry: Great skill in creating or performing. The special skills possessed by someone who has the ability to make art. Artistry, then, is not a matter of a particular interpretation, reading or instantiation of a score; it is the creative act itself. <p>To what degree do the performers contribute to EXPRESSION by uniformity of STYLE, INTERPRETATION, PHRASING, and MUSICALITY?</p> <p>To what degree does the performance of the musical elements in the composition contribute to achieving the composer’s intent?</p>
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Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4	Box 5
40 (45) 49	50 (55) 59	60 (67) 74	75 (82) 89	90 (95) 100
Rarely 40 to 49	Sometimes 50 to 59	Usually 60 to 74	Consistently 75 to 89	Almost Always 90 to 100

Notes:

Final Total Score Spreads (Note: Can use half-points: “.5”)

Very Comparable	Minor Differences	Definitive Differences	Significant Differences
1 to 3 points	4 to 6 points	7 to 9 points	10 and higher



Solo Score Sheet

Perform Time _____

Name:

Section:

Instrument:

Solo Title, Composer/Arranger, Publisher:

Using the criteria on this form for reference, provide appropriate comments regarding Tone Quality, Intonation, Rhythm, Technique, Interpretation, General Comments, and Suggestions.

Rate the Performance using a scale of 1-100

Adjudicator's Signature

TONE QUALITY

Consider resonance, control, clarity, focus, refinement

INTONATION

Accuracy of printed pitches

RHYTHM

Consider accuracy of note and rest values, duration, pulse, steadiness, precision, correctness of meters

TECHNIQUE

Consider artistry, attacks, releases, control of ranges, articulation, musical and/or mechanical skill

INTERPRETATION

Consider style, phrasing, tempo, dynamics, and emotional involvement

GENERAL COMMENTS AND SUGGESTION (Additional Comments May Be Provided on the Back)

Final Score



Ensemble Score Sheet

Perform Time_____

Ensemble Name:

Section:

First Selection:

Second Selection:

Third Selection:

Using the criteria on this form for reference, provide appropriate comments regarding Tone Quality, Intonation, Rhythm, Technique, Interpretation, General Comments, and Suggestions.

Rate the Performance using a scale of 1-100

Adjudicator's Signature

TONE QUALITY

Consider resonance, control, clarity, focus, refinement

Final Score

INTONATION

Accuracy of printed pitches

RHYTHM

Consider accuracy of note and rest values, duration, pulse, steadiness, precision, correctness of meters

TECHNIQUE

Consider artistry, attacks, releases, control of ranges, articulation, musical and/or mechanical skill

INTERPRETATION

Consider style, phrasing, tempo, dynamics, and emotional involvement

GENERAL COMMENTS AND SUGGESTION-Additional Comments May Be Provided on the Back